

۱۴۲۷۰۷۰

فرهنگ

آکسفورد المنتری

ویرایش جدید

تألیف هیئت مؤلفان آکسفورد

مترجم: علی اکبر جعفرزاده

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انتشارات دانشیار

سرشناسه	: هیئت مؤلفین آکسفورد/مترجم علی اکبر جعفرزاده؛ ویراستار رضا آرمال
وضعیت ویراست	: ویراست جدید
مشخصات نشر	: تهران: دانشیار، ۱۳۹۰
مشخصات ظاهری	: ۳۷۸ ص.: مصور.
مشخصات نشر	: تهران: دانشیار، ۱۳۹۰.
شابک	: 978-964-7015-67-7
وضعیت فهرست نویسی	: فیبا
یادداشت	: عنوان اصلی: Oxford elementary learners's dictionary
موضوع	: زبان انگلیسی -- واژنامه‌های جوانان.
موضوع	: زبان انگلیسی -- راهنمای آموزشی - فارسی زبانان
شناسه افزوده	: جعفرزاده، علی اکبر، ۱۳۲۸ - ویراستار
شناسه افزوده	: دانشگاه آکسفورد
رده‌بندی کنگره	: PIR ۱۶۲۸/۴ ۱۳۹۰
رده‌بندی دیویی	: ۴۲۳
شماره کتابخانه ملی	: ۲۳۷۶۴۵۷

فرهنگ آکسفورد المترجمی زبان فارسی سرواژه‌ها و گرامر به زبان فارسی

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تألیف	: آنجلا کراولی
مترجم	: علی اکبر جعفرزاده
ویراستار	: رضا آرمال www.Rezaarmal.com
حروف نگاری	: دریاچه‌ی کتاب
لیتوگرافی	: آبرنگ
نوبت چاپ	: سی و یکم - پاییز ۱۴۰۳
چاپ	: صفا
صحافی	: آفرینش
تیراژ	: ۱۱۰۰ نسخه
بها	: ۲۵۰۰۰۰ تومان
شابک	: ۹۷۸-۹۶۴-۷۰۱۵-۶۷-۷

کلیه حقوق مادی و معنوی این اثر طبق قرارداد محفوظ است و هرگونه استفاده غیر قانونی اهم از بازنویسی، خلاصه‌نویسی، لوح فشرده (CD) و هرگونه تکثیر دیگر کلاً و جزئاً بدون اجازه کتبی ناشر ممنوع و قابل تعقیب و پیگرد قانونی خواهد بود.

انتشارات دانشیار

خیابان انقلاب، خیابان ۱۲ فروردین جنوبی، بعد از جمهوری، ابتدای کوچه دانا، پلاک ۵

تلفن تماس: ۶۶۹۶۳۴۳۴-۷

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Guide to the dictionary

easy 0-**w** /'i:zi/ *adjective* (easier, easiest)

1 not difficult to do or understand: *The homework was very easy.* ◊ *English isn't an easy language to learn.*

2 without problems or pain: *He has had an easy life.*

☞ **OPPOSITE** difficult, hard

take it easy, take things easy to relax and not worry or work too much: *After my exams I'm going to take it easy for a few days.*

accord /ə'kɔ:d/ *noun* (no plural)

of your own accord because you want to, not because somebody has asked you: *She left the job of her own accord.*

account² /ə'kaunt/ *verb*

account for something

1 to explain or give a reason for something: *How can you account for the missing pieces?*

smoke 0-**w** /sməʊk/ *noun* (no plural)

the grey, white or black gas that you see in the air when something is burning: *The room was full of smoke.* ◊ *cigarette smoke*

smoke 0-**w** /sməʊk/ *verb* (smokes, smoking, smoked /sməʊkt/)

to breathe in smoke through a cigarette, etc. and let it out again; to use cigarettes, etc. in this way, as a habit: *He was smoking a cigar.* ◊ *Do you smoke?*

▶ **smoker** /sməʊkə(r)/ *noun*: *Her parents are both heavy smokers* (= they smoke a lot).

speak 0-**w** /spi:k/ *verb* (speaks, speaking, spoke /spəʊk/, has spoken /'spəʊkən/)

1 to say things; to talk to somebody: *Please speak more slowly.* ◊ *Can I speak to John Smith, please?* (= words that you say on the telephone) ◊ *The head teacher spoke for over an hour.*

☞ Look at the note at **talk**.

knife 0-**w** /naɪf/ *noun* (plural **knives** /naɪvz/)

a sharp metal thing with a handle that you use to cut things or to fight: *a knife and fork*

clothes 0-**w** /klaʊðz/ *noun* (plural)

things like trousers, shirts and coats that you wear to cover your body: *She was wearing new clothes.* ◊ *Take off those wet clothes.*

information 0-^w /,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/ **noun** (no plural)
facts about people or things: *Can you give me some information about trains to London?*

 **GRAMMAR**

Be careful! You cannot say 'an information'.
You say **some information** or a **piece of information**: *She gave me an interesting piece of information.*

busy 0-^w /'bɪzi/ **adjective** (busier, busiest)

1 with a lot of things that you must do; working or not free: *Mr Jones can't see you now – he's busy.*

anticlockwise /ænti'klɒkwaɪz/ (British)
(American **counterclockwise**) **adjective, adverb**
in the opposite direction to the hands of a clock:
Turn the handle anticlockwise.
⇨ **OPPOSITE** clockwise

best man /best 'mæn/ **noun** (no plural)
a man at a wedding who helps the man who is getting married (the **bridegroom**)

clever 0-^w /'kleɪvə(r)/ **adjective** (cleverer, cleverest)
quick at learning and understanding things
⇨ **SAME MEANING** intelligent: *a clever student*
⇨ **OPPOSITE** stupid

cat 0-^w /kæt/ **noun**

1 a small animal with soft fur that people keep as a pet

 **WORD BUILDING**

A young cat is called a **kitten**.
A cat **purrs** when it is happy. When it makes a loud noise, it **miaows**: *My cat miaows when she's hungry.*

piece 0-^w /pi:s/ **noun**

 **SPELLING**

Remember! I comes before E in **piece**.
Use the phrase **a piece of pie** to help you remember.

Dictionary quiz

1 On which part of your body do you wear **wellingtons**?

2 When is **Bonfire Night**?

3 What is a young **goat** called?

4 What is the opposite of **wide**?

5 *I bought this book in the **library**.*
In this sentence, the word **library** is wrong. What is the right word?

6 What is the name of the central part of a **tree**, that grows up from the ground?

7 What do people wear on their feet when they go **scuba diving**?

8 What is the more usual way of saying **descend**?

9 Is the word **lung** a noun, a verb or an adjective?

10 Is it correct to say:
*Can you give me some **advices**?*

11 What is the past tense of the verb **break**?

12 What is the **-ing** form of the verb **hit**?

13 Which is the correct spelling: unnecessary, unnecessary or unnecessary?

14 How do you spell the plural of party?

15 Do the words son and sun have the same sound?

16 Does enough sound like though or tough?

17 How do you say this date: 4 July, 2012?

18 How do we say the number 3.2?

19 Is Yours faithfully the correct ending to a formal or an informal letter?

20 How do you say this email address: james.edwards@freemail.com

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Answers

- | | | | | | |
|----|--|----|--|---|------------|
| 15 | yes | 9 | a noun | 1 | your feet |
| 16 | tough | 10 | No. (The word 'advice' does not have a plural form.) | 2 | 5 November |
| 17 | the fourth of July (or July the fourth), two thousand and twelve | 11 | broke | 3 | a kid |
| 18 | three point two | 12 | hitting | 4 | narrow |
| 19 | formal | 13 | unnecessary | 5 | bookshop |
| 20 | James dot Edwards at freemail dot com | 14 | parties | 6 | the trunk |
| | | | | 7 | flippers |
| | | | | 8 | go down |