

# ADVANCED GRAMMAR IN USE

A self-study reference and  
practice book for advanced  
learners of English

with answers

Fourth Edition

Martin Hewings

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in use Fourth Edition

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## How to use the book

It isn't necessary to work through the units in order. First, have a look through the whole book to see what is there.

- ☐ The **STUDY PLANNER** will help you decide which units to study. Do the multiple-choice questions and check your answers, then go to the relevant unit in the book for further study, or to the relevant **GRAMMAR REMINDER** section for further reading.
- ☐ Alternatively, find a specific grammar point in the **CONTENTS** at the start of the book or in the more detailed **INDEX** at the back.
- ☐ The **KEY TO EXERCISES**, as well as **ADDITIONAL EXERCISES** for further practice of grammar points, are at the back of the book.
- ☐ Use the **GLOSSARY** for explanations of grammar terms used in the book and the **APPENDICES** for more information on irregular verbs and passive verb forms.
- ☐ Go online for easy access to **MOBILE-FRIENDLY TEN-MINUTE TESTS**.

## Grammar in Academic contexts

**FIVE NEW UNITS** focus on **GRAMMAR IN ACADEMIC CONTEXTS** specifically for students using English at college or university. These units will help you to:

- ☐ produce more accurate English in your written work;
- ☐ give better academic presentations;
- ☐ read your textbooks more efficiently;
- ☐ follow your lectures and presentations more easily;
- ☐ reflect on your work and learn from your mistakes.

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We know you want to enjoy learning grammar and feel supported too. That's why we have made all the learning materials - whether in the book or online - easy to use. Advanced Grammar in Use will keep you engaged and provide the practical skills you need to succeed in both exam and everyday life English.

Read on to start your English learning journey today.

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Key: U = Unit

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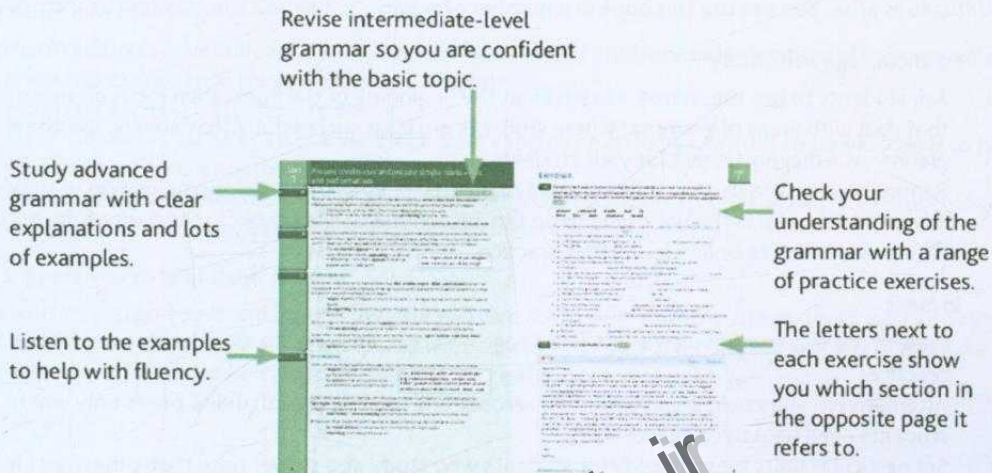


# To the student

## Who the book is for

*Advanced Grammar in Use* is for advanced students of English. It is mainly a self-study book, but might also be used in class with a teacher.

## Layout of the book



If you need more practice, do some more exercises from the *Additional exercises* section in the back of the book. Alternatively, **GO ONLINE FOR MOBILE-FRIENDLY TEN-MINUTE TESTS.**

## To the teacher

You can recommend *Advanced Grammar in Use* to your advanced level students to encourage them to be more autonomous with/in their learning. You can use it to supplement or support your classroom teaching, or use it as a reference book.

Read on to see how you can use *Advanced Grammar in Use* with your students -call to action-

### How to use the book ...

Select units that are relevant to the syllabus that you are following with your students, or as particular difficulties arise. You can use this book in a number of ways:

#### ... to encourage self-study

- ☐ Ask students to use the **STUDY PLANNER** at the beginning of the book, then focus on those units that deal with areas of grammar where students are least successful. Alternatively, use the study planner as a diagnostic test for your students.
- ☐ Remind students to use the reference-only **GRAMMAR REMINDER** before moving on to the more advanced material in the units, and to do the **ADDITIONAL EXERCISES** in the back of the book and **TEN-MINUTE TESTS** online for further practice.

#### ... in class

- ☐ Present the explanation on the left-hand page of a unit, and use the exercises for classroom practice.
- ☐ Alternatively, you could begin with the exercises and refer to the left-hand pages only when students need help to complete them.
- ☐ Set particular units for self-study for students who study at a slower pace than others, or for faster-paced ones to extend their knowledge.
- ☐ Develop your own classroom-based activities around the explanations on the left-hand pages, then set the exercises as consolidation for self-study.



## NEW for Fourth Edition

We've kept popular Third Edition features, including:

- ☐ The easy-to-use format with explanations on the left-hand pages and exercises on the facing right-hand pages.
- ☐ The comprehensive grammar syllabus, so your students have access to all the grammar they need.
- ☐ The word boxes with the most common words found in particular grammar patterns, informed by the Cambridge International Corpus.

For Fourth Edition, we've added the following new features that students and teachers told us they wanted:

- ☐ **UPDATED CONTENT** to keep it relevant to students.
- ☐ **MOBILE-FRIENDLY TEN-MINUTE TESTS**.
- ☐ **NEW 'GRAMMAR IN ACADEMIC CONTEXTS' UNITS** focussing on longer written and spoken texts to help your students succeed in their academic studies.
- ☐ A series of **REFLECTION** tasks in the new *Grammar in academic contexts* units to help your students self-evaluate the work they have done and apply it to their own academic work.

## We support you to help them achieve

As a teacher, you go above and beyond because you care about your students' future. That's why Advanced Grammar in Use will support you at every step with our research-based learning resources. It helps make learning more effective and exciting, and teaching more efficient and rewarding.

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# Study planner

Use this study planner to decide which units you should study, and which section of the *Grammar reminder* you should read.

Choose the best option in each question. Sometimes more than one option is possible. Check your answers on page 249.

Tenses	Grammar reminder	Unit
1.1 'Who .....?' '..... to get through to Misaki.' A do you phone ... I'm trying    B are you phoning ... I'm trying C are you phoning ... I try    D do you phone ... I try	A1	1, 2
1.2 ..... to Turkey every year for your holidays? A Are you going    B Were you going    C Have you gone D Do you go	A5	1, 2
1.3 I ..... you park outside the city and get the bus to the centre. A am suggesting    B suggests    C suggest D was suggesting		1, 2
1.4 Sophia ..... me that you're thinking of emigrating. A told    B tells    C is telling    D tell		2, 1
1.5 Aisha ..... a few minutes ago. A has left    B leaves    C left    D had left	A6	3, 4, 5
1.6 We ..... to the tennis club since we moved here. A have belonged    B belong    C belonged    D are belonging	A11	3, 6
1.7 After she ..... hospital, she had a long holiday. A leaves    B is leaving    C has left    D left		3, 4, 5
1.8 When he realised I ..... at him, he ..... away. A looked ... was turning    B was looking ... turned C was looking ... was turning    D looked ... turned	A13	4, 7
1.9 When the builders were here I ..... them cups of tea all the time. A was making    B am making    C made    D make		4, 7
1.10 When I went into the bathroom, I found that the bath..... A overflows    B overflowed    C had overflowed D is overflowing	A14	5, 7
1.11 I was sure that I ..... him before. A had met    B am meeting    C meet    D met		5, 7
1.12 Your eyes are red – .....? A did you cry    B have you been crying    C have you cried D do you cry	A17	6



- 1.13 ..... this holiday for ages.  
 A We're looking forward to    B We've been looking forward to  
 C We look forward to    D We've looked forward to
- 1.14 When I saw the vase on the website, I knew it was exactly what I  
 .....  
 A looked for    B look for    C had been looking for  
 D have looked for
- 1.15 ..... hard all year, so I felt that I deserved a holiday.  
 A I work    B I'd been working    C I'd worked    D I'm working

Grammar  
reminder

Unit

6, 3

A18

7

7, 4, 5

## The future

- 2.1 I ..... one of my special desserts for dinner, if you like.  
 A make    B 'm going to make    C 'll make    D 'm making
- 2.2 If Erik phones I ..... you know.  
 A 'm going to let    B let    C 'm letting    D 'll let
- 2.3 'Has anybody offered to look after the children?' 'Sophia  
 ..... it.'  
 A is to do    B 's going to do    C does    D will do
- 2.4 The next train to Dublin ..... at 3:45 (station  
 announcement)  
 A will leave    B is leaving    C is going to leave    D leaves
- 2.5 When you ..... Ben tells him he still owes me some  
 money.  
 A are going to see    B are seeing    C see    D will see
- 2.6 We ..... a party next Saturday. Can you come?  
 A 're to have    B 're having    C have    D 'll have
- 2.7 After the operation you ..... any sport for a while.  
 A won't be doing    B aren't doing    C don't do  
 D won't to do
- 2.8 When the race starts later this afternoon the drivers .....  
 for drier weather than last year.  
 A were hoping    B are hoping    C hope    D will be hoping
- 2.9 In the next few years, thousands of speed cameras .....  
 on major roads.  
 A are appear    B will appear    C are to appear  
 D are appearing
- 2.10 ..... to Bangkok by the end of June.  
 A I aim getting    B I'm aiming getting    C I aim to get  
 D I'm aiming to get
- 2.11 We ..... each other later that day, but I had to phone and  
 cancel.  
 A see    B are seeing    C were seeing    D saw

B3

9

9

B5

9

B6

10

10

B7

10

B8

11

11

12

13

14

Modals and semi-modals		Grammar reminder	Unit
3.1	Despite yesterday's snowfalls, we ..... home in less than an hour. A could drive    B can drive    C were able to drive D are able to drive	C5	15
3.2	She swam strongly and ..... cross the river easily, even though it was swollen by the heavy rain. A can    B was able to    C could    D is able to		15
3.3	..... me to get you some water? A Would you like    B Should you like    C Shall you like D Will you like	C12	16
3.4	We ..... Switzerland four times during the 2010s. A would visit    B used to visit    C visit    D visited		16
3.5	'While we're in Moscow shall we go and see Dariya?' 'But it's been nearly 20 years since we last saw her. She ..... remember us.' A can't    B couldn't    C may not    D might not	C17	17
3.6	During the war, the police ..... arrest you for criticising the government. A may    B might    C should    D could		17
3.7	'I'm seeing Dr Evans next week.' 'That ..... be right. He's on holiday then.' A mustn't    B can't    C hasn't to    D hasn't got to	C23	18
3.8	I can't access the database. You ..... a password. A must have got to put in    B must've to put in C must have to put in    D must put in		18
3.9	I ..... an interview because I'd worked there before. A didn't have to have    B needn't have had    C didn't need to have D needn't have	C27	19
3.10	Nowadays it ..... cost a fortune to own an eBook reader. A hasn't to    B needn't    C doesn't have to    D mustn't		19
3.11	Walking under a ladder.....be unlucky. A is suppose to    B should    C ought to    D is supposed to	C32	20
3.12	It's the third time she's been skating this week. She ..... really enjoy it. A must    B should    C ought to    D had better		20

### Linking verbs, passives, questions

4.1	The traffic lights ..... green and I pulled away. A got    B became    C turned    D went		21
4.2	The building ..... the earthquake but then ..... by a fire. A was survived ... destroyed    B survived ... was destroyed C survived ... destroyed    D was survived ... was destroyed	D1	23, 24, 22



## Relative clauses and other types of clause

	Grammar reminder	Unit
9.1 My mother ..... enjoys hill walking. A who is in her seventies B , that is in her seventies, C , which is in her seventies, D , who is in her seventies,	J2	53
9.2 She's one of the kindest people ..... A that I know B I know C who I know D which I know		53
9.3 Do you know the date ..... we have to hand in the essay? A which B on which C by which D when		54
9.4 The valley ..... the town lies is heavily polluted. A in that B in which C in D which		55
9.5 The prisoners ..... are all women. A who being released B are being released C being released D who are being released		56
9.6 She lives in the house ..... A which has the red door B has the red door C with the red door D which with the red door		57
9.7 'Wait a minute,' said Amy, ..... A running through the door B run through the door C ran through the door D runs through the door	J8	58, 59
9.8 ..... by the boys' behaviour, she complained to the head teacher. A She annoyed B Annoyed C She was annoyed D Annoying	J10	58, 59
9.9 ..... at the party, we saw Ruth standing alone. A Arrived B We arrived C Arriving D We were arriving		58
9.10 Josh was the first person I saw ..... hospital. A by leaving B on leaving C in leaving D on to leave		59

## Pronouns, substitution and leaving out words

10.1 'What did you do to your hand?' 'I ..... when I was chopping vegetables.' A cut me B cut C myself cut D cut myself	K1	60
10.2 The scheme allows students from many countries to communicate ..... A each other B with each other C themselves D with one another	K7	
10.3 We are confident that both sets of fans will ..... at the match. A behave itself B behave them C behave themselves D behave		60
10.4 'We need new curtains.' 'Okay, let's buy .....' A ones with flowers on B some C ones D one		61

	Grammar reminder	Unit
4.3 I'm really disappointed. I ..... for the team again. A wasn't picked B didn't pick C didn't get picked D wasn't got picked	D2	23, 24, 22
4.4 When I asked what was wrong, ..... A I was explained the problem B he explained the problem to me C the problem was explained to me D he explained me the problem		23
4.5 The children ..... to the zoo. A were enjoyed taken B enjoyed being taken C were enjoyed taking D enjoyed taking		24 App.2
4.6 The new computer system ..... next month. A is being installed by people B is be installed C is being installed D is been installed		22 App.2
4.7 ..... that we have to leave. A They have informed us B It has been informed C It has been informed us D We have been informed		25
4.8 He just turned away when I asked him. .... he meant A Which do you think B How do you think C What you think D What do you think	E4, E1	26
4.9 ..... to see in the town? A What there are B What is there C What are there D What there is		26
4.10 ..... was in the box A What did you think that B What you thought C What did you think D What you did think		27

### Verb complementation: what follows verbs

5.1 I always associate ..... A pizza B pizza by Italy C Italian pizza D pizza with Italy		28
5.2 She described ..... A the situation B the situation to me C me the situation D the situation me		29
5.3 Stevens ..... the wallet. A admitted to steal B admitted steal C admitted stealing D admitted him stealing	F5	30, 31
5.4 My parents wouldn't ..... to the party. A allow me go B allow me to go C allow me going D allow to go	F9	30, 31
5.5 She felt the mosquito ..... her. A bites B to bite C bite D biting	F13	30, 31



	Grammar reminder	Unit
5.6 You don't object ..... late tonight, do you? A to working B to work C work D working		30
5.7 They arranged ..... in London. A for Rania to stay B Rania to stay C by Rania to stay D for Rania staying		31
<b>Reporting</b>		
6.1 Georgia ..... she would be late for the meeting. She ..... she was feeling ill. A told that ... said that B told that ... said me that C told me that ... said that D told me that ... said me that	G4/5	32
6.2 She ..... her holiday in Finland. A told me about B said about C said me about D told about	G7	32
6.3 'I suppose you've heard the latest ..... to me. A news,' said she B news.' she said C news', she said D news,' she said		32
6.4 I notified ..... I had changed my address. A with the bank that B the bank that C that D to the bank that		33
6.5 She reminded ..... A what to do B me what I had to do C what I had to do D me what to do		34
6.6 Police said that they ..... the missing girl. A had found B have found C find D were finding		35
6.7 She encouraged ..... the job. A to take the job B that Fran should take C Fran to take D to Fran to take		36
6.8 He asked where he ..... put the box. A shall B ought to C will D should		37
6.9 She asked my advice ..... subject she should study at university. A on to what B as to what C on what D to what		38
6.10 They directed that the building ..... A be pulled down B to be pulled down C should be pulled down D should pull down		39

**Nouns**

7.1 The ..... faulty. A equipments are B equipment was C equipments were D equipment were	H1
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	Grammar reminder	Unit
7.2 The company ..... doing a lot of ..... in South America. A is ... businesses    B are ... business    C are ... businesses D is ... business	H2	40
7.3 The ..... shoes were covered in mud, so I asked them to take them off before they got into ..... car. A girl's ... Leon's    B girls' ... Leons'    C girls' ... Leon's D girl's ... Leons'	H7	43
7.4 The council ..... postponed a decision on the new road, and many leading members of the opposition party ..... criticised the delay. A has ... have    B has ... has    C have ... has    D have ... have		40
7.5 ..... thinks that Phil should be given the job. A Neither of us    B The majority of my colleagues C Practically everyone    D A number of people		41
7.6 Police ..... that Thomas is in Brazil, although his exact whereabouts ..... unknown. A believes ... are    B believe ... are    C believes ... is D believe ... is		42
7.7 A new ..... is being built outside the town. A golf course    B golfcourse    C golf's course    D golf-course	H5	
7.8 The government has introduced ..... A a children's clothes tax    B a tax on children clothes C a children clothes tax    D a tax on children's clothes		43
7.9 ..... has improved enormously. A David's guitar playing    B David guitar playing C Davids' guitar playing    D The guitar playing of David	H11	40

### Articles, determiners and quantifiers

8.1 I'll be with you in ..... A one quarter of an hour    B a quarter of an hour C a quarter of one hour    D a quarter of hour		44
8.2 Look at ..... It's very bright tonight. A the moons    B moon    C the moon    D a moon	15	45-47
8.3 Sydney is ..... A a beautiful city    B beautiful city    C the beautiful city D the beautiful cities	17	45-47
8.4 ..... of the present continuous tense on page 32. A There are example    B There are examples C There are the examples    D There is example	19	45-47



	Grammar reminder	Unit
8.5 ..... is one of the many factors involved in changing farming methods. A Climate    B A climate    C Climates    D The climate		45
8.6 Against her parents' wishes, she wants to be ..... A the journalist    B journalist    C a journalist    D journalists		46
8.7 'You look upset.' 'Yes, I've had .....' A the terrible morning    B terrible morning C some terrible morning    D a terrible morning		47
8.8 I haven't been here for ..... A some years    B any years    C years    D the years	114	48
8.9 We haven't got ..... left. A a butter    B any butter    C the butter    D some butter	115	48
8.10 'Where were you last week?' 'I was visiting .....' A any friends    B friends    C the friends    D some friends		48 49-51
8.11 ..... my jewellery is missing. A Some of    B Any of    C Some    D Any	123	49
8.12 ..... the furniture ..... arrived yet. A None ... has    B None ... have    C None of ... has D None of ... have	134, 122-28	49
8.13 I phoned Sarah at home, but ..... A there were no answers    B there were no answer C there was no answers    D there was no answer		49
8.14 There isn't ..... traffic along the street where I live. A many    B much    C much    D many of	138, 122-28	50
8.15 ..... the food was inedible. A A large amount of    B Many of    C Much of D A large number of		50
8.16 ..... waiting to hear the results. A Everyone was    B All was    C Everyone were    D All were	144	51
8.17 Following the flood, ..... in the area ..... major repair work. A each of building ... need    B every building ... needs C every building ... need    D each buildings ... need	146, 122-28	51
8.18 ..... to Athens during the vacation. A All they are going    B They are all going C They all are going    D They are going all		51
8.19 There is ..... evidence to support his claim. A little of    B few    C a few    D little	148, 122-28	52
8.20 We should use ..... time we have available to discuss Jon's proposal. A the little of    B the little    C the few    D little		52

- 10.5 The two children ..... for breaking the window.  
A each blamed other    B blamed other    C blamed each other  
D each blamed the other
- 10.6 I had a racing bike when I was young, and .....  
A my brother did so    B so did my brother    C so my brother  
D did my brother
- 10.7 'I don't suppose there'll be any seats left.' 'No, I .....'  
A don't suppose    B suppose    C don't suppose so  
D suppose not
- 10.8 They needed someone who was both an excellent administrator  
and manager. .... was not easy to find.  
A Such person    B A such person    C Such    D Such a person
- 10.9 'They could have been delayed by the snow.' 'Yes, they  
.....'  
A could have    B could    C could been    D could have been
- 10.10 Leon was frightened – or maybe he just .....  
A pretended to be    B pretended to    C pretended  
D pretend to be

Grammar  
reminder

Unit

K9

K10

62

62

63

64

65

## Adjectives and adverbs

- 11.1 He is a .....  
A capable of making difficult decisions manager  
B manager capable of making difficult decisions  
C capable manager of making difficult decisions  
D manager capable to make difficult decisions
- 11.2 Our teacher gave us ..... problem to solve.  
A a very impossible    B a completely impossible  
C an absolutely impossible    D an extremely impossible
- 11.3 Experience is ..... for the job.  
A really essential    B fairly essential    C pretty essential  
D very essential
- 11.4 I met my ..... professor the other day. She is now  
advising on the government's .....  
A old politics ... very foreign policy  
B very old politics ... foreign policy  
C very old politics ... very foreign policy  
D old politics ... foreign policy
- 11.5 I drank some ..... coffee.  
A good very Brazilian    B Brazilian very good  
C very good Brazilian    D very Brazilian good
- 11.6 I was ..... to find that the film was quite .....  
A surprised ... frightening    B surprised ... frightened  
C surprising ... frightening    D surprising ... frightened

L2

67, 68

67

68

L3

L4



	Grammar reminder	Unit
11.7 My watch was among the ..... A things taken B taken things C things stolen D stolen things		69
11.8 He was busy ..... his homework. A to do B doing C that he was doing D he was doing		70
11.9 It was ..... as we went into the room. A strange quiet B strange quietly C strangely quiet D strangely quietly	L6	71
11.10 She ..... towards the door. A quick ran B ran quick C ran quickly D quickly ran		71
11.11 It was the ..... thing to say. A most ridiculous B ridiculous C ridiculousst D most ridiculousst	L8	72
11.12 'Why did you buy these oranges?' 'They were .....' A cheapest B the cheapest C the cheapest ones I could find D cheapest ones I could find		72
11.13 Despite his heavy injuries he tried to lead ..... as possible. A as normal life B a normal a life C as normal as life D as normal a life		73
11.14 Have you heard the good news? ..... A In May, Eva had a baby. B Eva had a baby in May. C Eva in May had a baby. D Eva had in May a baby.		74, 75
11.15 ..... Kaspar nowadays, he's so busy at the office. A We see hardly ever B We hardly see ever C We hardly ever see D hardly we ever see		75
11.16 Only later ..... how much damage had been caused. A she realised B she did realised C did she realise D realised she		76, 99, 100
11.17 We ..... with the decision. A agree very much B much agree C agree much D very much agree		77
11.18 ....., this summer is a crucial time for the government. A Politics speaking B Politically C In political terms D In a political point of view		78

### Adverbial clauses and conjunctions

12.1 I ..... unwell when I ..... this morning. A felt ... get up B felt ... got up C feel ... get up D feel ... got	M2
12.2 Have something to eat before you ..... A leave B left C will leave D had left	M3

- 12.3 I still feel tired ..... in the morning.  
 A when I wake up    B as I wake up    C when I will wake up  
 D while I wake up
- 12.4 We were delayed ..... an accident.  
 A because    B because of there was    C because there was  
 D because of
- 12.5 I wrote down her name ..... forget it.  
 A so as not to    B so not to    C not to    D in order not to
- 12.6 ..... they slept soundly.  
 A Hot though was the night air    B Hot though the night air was  
 C Hot as the night air was    D Hot although the night air was
- 12.7 I'll give you a lift if it .....  
 A is raining    B will rain    C rained    D rains
- 12.8 If I had known how difficult the job was, I ..... it.  
 A won't have taken    B wouldn't have taken    C won't take it  
 D mightn't have taken
- 12.9 If I ..... a more reliable car, I ..... to Spain rather than fly.  
 A would have ... would drive    B had ... had driven  
 C had ... would drive    D would have had ... would drive
- 12.10 If the technology ..... available, we would be able to expand the business.  
 A would become    B were become    C were to become  
 D became
- 12.11 If the North Sea ..... in winter, you could walk from London to Oslo.  
 A happened to freeze    B froze    C should freeze  
 D should happen to freeze
- 12.12 ..... very busy and rather unfit, I might consider taking up squash.  
 A Were I not    B Was I not    C Weren't I    D If I wasn't
- 12.13 They couldn't decide ..... it was worth re-sitting the exam.  
 A if    B whether or not    C whether    D if or not
- 12.14 It was midday, ..... , I put on the light.  
 A Even so    B Although    C Even    D Even though

Grammar reminder

Unit

79

80

81

82

M9

83, 84

M14

83, 84

M17

83, 84

83

84

85

86

87

## Prepositions

- 13.1 He suddenly saw Eva ..... the room. He pushed his way ..... the crowd of people to get to her.  
 A across ... through    B over ... through    C across ... across  
 D over ... along

88



	Grammar reminder	Unit
13.2 The concert features, ..... others, Karl Frisk and the Johnsons. Their music is still very popular ..... teenagers. A between ... among    B between ... between C among ... between    D among ... among		89
13.3 ..... a pause in the conversation, she left the room. A In    B During    C Over    D By		90
13.4 ..... cricket, I enjoy watching football and basketball. A Apart from    B Except    C Except for    D Besides		91
13.5 Jo ..... her disabled mother until her death last year. A cared after    B cared for    C took care of    D cared about		92
13.6 What's the chance ..... five heads when you toss a coin five times? A of getting    B to get    C of get    D get		93
13.7 She tried to ..... A talk me the plan out of    B talk out of me the plan C talk me out of the plan    D talk out me of the plan		94

### Organising information

14.1 ..... people trying to get into the football stadium. A There were too much    B There were too many C It was too many    D There was too many		95, 96
14.2 ..... Sara wanted to borrow money. A Suddenly hit me that    B It suddenly hit C It suddenly hit me that    D Suddenly hit me		96
14.3 I ..... you can swim so well and I can't. A hate    B hate it that    C hate that    D hate it		97
14.4 Luis lost his job and was short of money, so ..... his flat and move in with his brother. A that he did was to sell    B what he did was to sell C what he did sold    D what he did was sell		98
14.5 ..... been diverted, they would have arrived early. A Had the plane not    B Hadn't the plane C The plane had not    D The plane not had		99
14.6 ..... that Lana was able to retire at the age of 50. A So successful her business was,    B So successful was her business, C Her business was so successful    D So was her successful business		100